**Unit 4 Study Guide: Renaissance and Reformation** Name:

**Due: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (before the Unit 4 TEST)** Block:

**Renaissance: Chapter 15, Sections 1 and 2**

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|  | **Questions:** |
| **Vocabulary (define):**   1. Renaissance   **People**  **(describe what was each most famous for, use the biographical dictionary in textbook to help):**   1. Lorenzo de Medici 2. Leonardo da Vinci 3. Michelangelo Buonarroti | 1. What events in Medieval society led to many changes in the 1300s? Describe the changes that occurred in societies and cities. Pgs. 437-8 2. Why did the Renaissance begin in Italy? Pg. 436, 439 3. Describe how Italians were inspired by ancient scholars Pg. 439 4. What is **humanism** and in what ways was it different from Church teachings? pg. 439 5. What does **secular** mean and what are some subjects secular writers focused on? pg. 439, 440 6. What advice does Machiavelli give to ruler in his book, The Prince? Pg. 440 7. What are characteristics of Renaissance art? Describe how Renaissance art is different from Medieval art. Pgs. 442-43 8. In what ways did the Renaissance spread to Northern Europe? Pgs. 444-5 9. What were the effects of Gutenberg’s printing press? Pg. 445 |

**Reformation: Chapter 15, Sections 3 and 4**

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|  | **Questions:** |
| **Vocabulary:**   1. Protestant Reformation 2. Indulgences 3. Annulled 4. Counter Reformation   **People:**   1. Martin Luther 2. John Calvin 3. Henry VIII | 1. Why were many people dissatisfied with the Catholic Church at this time? Pg. 450  2. In what ways did Martin Luther express his dissatisfaction with the Catholic Church and what actions did he take in an attempt to reform the Church? Pg. 450-51  3. Describe John Calvin’s doctrine of **predestination**. Pg. 452  4. Why did Henry VIII split from the Catholic Church? Pg. 453  5. Describe the goal of the **Jesuits**. Pg. 456  6. What was the purpose of the **Council of Trent** and what was decided at the meeting? Pgs. 456-7 |

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